

GLOBAL BAROMETER OF FACTS AND FEARS ABOUT COVID-19

Measurement # 1

(First six months: February – August 2020)





Global Barometer of FACTS and **FEARS** about Covid-19 has been developed by Gallup Pakistan, the Pakistani affiliate of Gallup International Association. For further details, please contact: isb@gallup.com.pk

Disclaimer: Gallup Pakistan is not related to Gallup Inc. headquartered in Washington D.C. USA. We require that our surveys be credited fully as Gallup Pakistan (not Gallup or Gallup Poll). We disclaim any responsibility for surveys pertaining to Pakistani public opinion except those carried out by Gallup Pakistan, the Pakistani affiliate of Gallup International Association. For details on Gallup International Association see website: www.gallup-international.com

Gallup Pakistan has conducted this poll according to the ESOMAR Code of Ethics and internationally recognized principles of scientific polling. The results in this report do not represent views held by the authors or Gallup Pakistan. The results only represent public opinion, computed on the basis of views expressed by anonymous respondents selected through the procedure outlined in the methodology section of this report. Gallup Pakistan has provided this data in the public interest and gratis. It cannot be held liable, contractually or otherwise, to the users of this data.

THIS GLOBAL POLL OF
POLLS IS DEDICATED TO:



The Global Barometer of FACTS and **FEARS** about COVID-19 was developed as part of an initiative by the World Association of Public Opinion Research, whose President Marita Carbaito and the Council urged its worldwide Members to do national polling on a common (or related) set of Questions about COVID-19. The call was made very timely and with commitment at the very outset of the pandemic. This study is based on a poll of polls gathered largely under that initiative. For more on WAPOR please see: <https://wapor.org/>



COMMENTARY BY BILAL GILANI, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR GALLUP PAKISTAN



It is quite evident that there is a global mismatch between the occurrence of deaths by COVID-19 and perceived personal fear from it. Since the pandemic is unlikely to go away soon, this mismatch should not be ignored. Were the mismatch to continue, the policy question would be: How to achieve a balance between the incidence of COVID-19 deaths and that of the threat or fear caused by it. At present populations facing a high level of COVID-19 deaths appear not to be sufficiently alarmed by it, while those facing a low level of deaths might be overly alarmed. It is hard to achieve the optimum or smart way of handling the long battle with COVID-19, but one must aim for it. On our part, we will do our best to keep updating the global barometer of FACTS and **FEARS**, as frequently as we can.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Methodology</i>	1
<i>Findings</i>	2
<i>KEY FINDINGS</i>	3
<i>PART 1: DEMOGRAPHY, GEOGRAPHY, AND FEAR AS FACTORS</i>	4
<i>PART 2: TABULAR REPORT</i>	7
<i>SECTION 1; KEY VARIABLES</i>	
<i>SECTION 2; DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES</i>	19
<i>PART 3: TECHNICAL APPENDIX</i>	35
<i>POLLSTER INFORMATION</i>	35



GLOBAL BAROMETER OF FACTS AND FEARS ABOUT COVID-19

MEASUREMENT # 1: FIRST 6 MONTHS: FEBRUARY - AUGUST 2020

HIGHLIGHTS;

Methodology:

- Measurement # 1 is based on the analysis of 50 countries accounting for 72% of the world population; and for 83% of total deaths during the first six months of COVID-19
- Of the 50 countries, 26 are in Europe and America and 24 are in Africa and Asia.
- Measurement # 1 is based on the period of February - August 2020, defined as the first six months of COVID-19. Details available in the Appendix
- The sources for the data are WHO for deaths data, compilation of polls done by 23 worldwide pollsters for the fear, or perceived personal threat of COVID-19 data. Details provided in the Appendix



Photo by: Bill Oxford on Unsplash

GLOBAL BAROMETER OF FACTS AND FEARS ABOUT COVID-19

MEASUREMENT # 1: FIRST 6 MONTHS: FEBRUARY - AUGUST 2020

HIGHLIGHTS;

Findings:

- Countries where people fear a personal threat from COVID-19 are less prone to high deaths. In other words, personal fear and high deaths are inversely related. Deaths are fewer in countries where the average citizen **FEARS** more
- High death per million is concentrated in North America, Latin America, and Europe. 82% of all deaths during the first 6 months happened in these continents. On a per million count, the ratio is 15(EA): 1(AA)
- The perceived personal threat is on the contrary much higher in Africa and Asia. On a per million count, the comparative ratio is 1(EA): 3(AA)
- Other than geographical locations the barometer measures the role of the Older Age population as a driver of higher death per million; as well as Per Capita Income of a country. The finding is that countries which are greyer (high on Age 65+) during the first 6 months are more prone to COVID-19 by a ratio of 55% (Highly Aged): 21% (Less Aged).
- Countries which are above the global average per capita income are (during the first 6 months) more prone by a ratio of 45% (Richer than Average): 35% (Poorer than Average)
- Gallup Pakistan, the Pakistani affiliate of GIA will continue to update the global barometer of FACTS and **FEARS** about COVID-19



Photo by: Arw Zero on Unsplash

KEY FINDINGS

FACTS AND FEARS ABOUT COVID-19

DO NOT MATCH WITH EACH OTHER:

Whether that is good
or bad is debatable

TOP 10 COUNTRIES FACING THE FACTS OF COVID-19 DEATHS

(Higher than the prevailing global average of 98 deaths per million)

1. San Marino	(1243)	6. Spain	(611)
2. Belgium	(865)	7. Italy	(583)
3. United Kingdom	(703)	8. Sweden	(567)
4. Andorra	(675)	9. Chile	(543)

TOP 10 COUNTRIES FACING THE FEARS OF COVID-19 DEATHS

(Higher than the prevailing global average of 610,000 FEARS per million)

1.	Kuwait	930(000)	6.	Indonesia	800(000)
2.	Palestinian territories	860(000)	7.	Philippines	800(000)
3.	Kenya	840(000)	8.	Ukraine	780(000)
4.	Malaysia	820(000)	9.	Vietnam	780(000)
5.	Argentina	800(000)	10.	South Korea	770(000)

The top 10 on FACTS (deaths) are all in Europe and America, whereas except for two, the top 10 on FEARS (Threat of personally contracting COVID-19) are all in Afro-Asia. The two exceptions are Ukraine (Eastern Europe) and Argentina (Latin America)

DEMOGRAPHY, GEOGRAPHY, AND **FEAR** AS FACTORS

DEMOGRAPHY AS A FACTOR

PROBABILITY OF BEING
HIGH DEATH FOR COUNTRIES
WHOSE POPULATIONS AGE 65+



Higher than average

55%

Lower than average

21%

PROBABILITY OF BEING HIGH
DEATH FOR COUNTRIES WHOSE
GNI PER CAPITA



Higher than average

45%

Lower than average

35%

PROBABILITY OF BEING
HIGH DEATH FOR COUNTRIES
LOCATED IN



Euro Americas

73%

Afro-Asia

8%

PROBABILITY OF BEING HIGH
DEATH FOR COUNTRIES WHOSE
POPULATIONS ARE



High **Fear** Countries

21%

Low **Fear** Countries

68%

Key Finding:

FOR COVID-19 DAMAGE COUNT ON DEATH, GEOGRAPHY TURNS OUT TO BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN DEMOGRAPHY

*Differences in Age profile (being older in its age structure) or Income profile (being wealthier in its economy) does not significantly alter the chances of a country to be high or low death per million, but location does matter. Similarly, **Fear** matters. Perceived personal fear is inversely related to death per million.*

50 COUNTRIES IN THE SAMPLE RANK ORDERED ON DEATH PER MILLION

High/Low Death = Higher/Lower than global average of 98 Deaths per million

High/Low Threat = Higher/Lower than global average of 610,000 Threats per million

Countries	Death Per Million	Death Status	Threat Status	Threat Per Million
United Kingdom	699	High Death	Low Threat	450 (000)
Spain	607	High Death	Low Threat	460 (000)
Italy	584	High Death	High Threat	620 (000)
Sweden	561	High Death	Low Threat	430 (000)
United States	501	High Death	Low Threat	490 (000)
Brazil	488	High Death	High Threat	690 (000)
France	452	High Death	Low Threat	510 (000)
Mexico	423	High Death	Low Threat	420 (000)
Netherlands	356	High Death	Low Threat	390 (000)
Ecuador	343	High Death	High Threat	720 (000)
Armenia	271	High Death	Low Threat	590 (000)
Macedonia	254	High Death	High Threat	630 (000)
Canada	240	High Death	Low Threat	490 (000)
Switzerland	232	High Death	Low Threat	470 (000)
South Africa	184	High Death	Low Threat	510 (000)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	135	High Death	Low Threat	580 (000)
Kuwait	116	High Death	High Threat	930 (000)
Argentina	111	High Death	High Threat	800 (000)
Germany	111	High Death	Low Threat	370 (000)
Denmark	107	High Death	Low Threat	400 (000)
Russian Federation	105	High Death	Low Threat	350 (000)
Saudi Arabia	94	Low Death	High Threat	700 (000)
Austria	81	Low Death	High Threat	670 (000)
Turkey	70	Low Death	High Threat	670 (000)
Kazakhstan	69	Low Death	Low Threat	560 (000)
Bulgaria	68	Low Death	High Threat	660 (000)
Qatar	66	Low Death	High Threat	760 (000)

50 COUNTRIES IN THE SAMPLE RANK ORDERED ON DEATH PER MILLION

High/Low Death = Higher/Lower than global average of 98 Deaths per million

High/Low Threat = Higher/Lower than global average of 610,000 Threats per million

Countries	Death Per Million	Death Status	Threat Status	Threat Per Million
Finland	60	Low Death	Low Threat	290 (000)
Azerbaijan	49	Low Death	High Threat	750 (000)
Norway	48	Low Death	Low Threat	400 (000)
Ukraine	45	Low Death	High Threat	780 (000)
United Arab Emirates	37	Low Death	High Threat	660 (000)
Afghanistan	35	Low Death	Low Threat	500 (000)
India	34	Low Death	Low Threat	540 (000)
Pakistan	28	Low Death	High Threat	660 (000)
Palestinian territories	22	Low Death	High Threat	860 (000)
Indonesia	22	Low Death	High Threat	800 (000)
Philippines	21	Low Death	High Threat	800 (000)
Greece	20	Low Death	Low Threat	500 (000)
Australia	14	Low Death	Low Threat	400 (000)
Hong Kong	9	Low Death	High Threat	630 (000)
Japan	8	Low Death	High Threat	650 (000)
Kenya	8	Low Death	High Threat	840 (000)
Korea, Rep (South)	6	Low Death	High Threat	770 (000)
Singapore	5	Low Death	High Threat	650 (000)
Malaysia	4	Low Death	High Threat	820 (000)
China	3	Low Death	High Threat	600 (000)
Thailand	1	Low Death	High Threat	720 (000)

Notes

- These 50 countries account for more than 83% of all the Covid-19 deaths during the reference period (February –August 2020). They represent all the six continents and provide a cross-section of various regions reported in the barometer. More details are available in the extended report under preparation.
- High/Low status refers to whether the country is above the prevailing global average (during reference period), or below it.
- **FEARS** per million are projected for percentage and approximated to the nearest thousand.

PART 2: TABULAR REPORT



PART 2: SECTION 1

KEY VARIABLES

FACTS (Death per million) and

***FEARS** (Perceived personal threats per million)*

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

GLOBAL TOTALS



Total Deaths

742,700



Death Per Million

97

CONTINENTAL ZONES

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Europe and Americas	607,069	1,792,302,054	339
Africa and Asia	135,565	5,838,270,495	23

GLOBAL REGION WISE

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
North America	173,565	365,828,785	474
Latin America	225,291	642,400,169	351
Western Europe	180,069	456,533,215	394
Eastern Europe	28,144	327,539,885	86
Africa	15,605	1,028,453,262	15
West Asia and Arab World	55,779	946,832,092	59
South Asia	49,682	1,635,215,090	30
East Asia	8,365	606,572,499	14
North Asia	6,134	1,621,197,552	4

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Afghanistan	1,344	38,041,754	35
Albania	205	2,854,191	72
Algeria	1,322	43,053,054	31
Angola	80	31,825,295	3
Argentina	5,004	44,938,712	111
Armenia	803	2,957,731	271
Australia	352	25,364,307	14
Austria	723	8,877,067	81
Azerbaijan	495	10,023,318	49
Bahamas	15	389,482	39
Bahrain	165	1,641,172	101
Bangladesh	3,471	163,046,161	21
Barbados	7	287,025	24
Belarus	592	9,466,856	63
Belgium	9,885	11,484,055	861
Belize	2	390,353	5
Benin	38	11,801,151	3
Bhutan	0	763,092	0
Bolivia	3,761	11,513,100	327
Bosnia and Herzegovina	447	3,301,000	135
Botswana	2	2,303,697	1
Brazil	103,026	211,049,527	488
Brunei	3	433,285	7
Bulgaria	471	6,975,761	68
Burkina Faso	54	20,321,378	3
Burma (Myanmar)	6	54,045,420	0
Burundi	1	11,530,580	0

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Cambodia	0	16,486,542	0
Cameroon	398	25,876,380	15
Canada	9,038	37,589,262	240
Cape Verde	33	549,935	60
Central African Republic	61	4,745,185	13
Chad	76	15,946,876	5
Chile	10,178	18,952,038	537
China	4,693	1,397,715,000	3
Colombia	13,475	50,339,443	268
Comoros	7	850,886	8
Congo	60	5,380,508	11
Congo (Zaire)	225	86,790,567	3
Costa Rica	255	5,047,561	51
Croatia	160	4,067,500	39
Cuba	88	11,333,483	8
Cyprus	20	1,198,575	17
Czech Republic	391	10,669,709	37
Denmark	621	5,818,553	107
Djibouti	59	973,560	61
Dominican Republic	1,346	10,738,958	125
Ecuador	5,951	17,373,662	343
Egypt	5,059	100,388,073	50
El Salvador	570	6,453,553	88
Equatorial Guinea	83	1,355,986	61
Estonia	63	1,326,590	47
Ethiopia	440	112,078,730	4
Fiji	1	889,953	1
Finland	333	5,520,314	60
France	30,328	67,059,887	452
Gabon	51	2,172,579	23
Gambia	32	2,347,706	14
Georgia	17	3,720,382	5

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Germany	9,208	83,132,799	111
Ghana	215	30,417,856	7
Greece	214	10,716,322	20
Guatemala	2,233	16,604,026	134
Guinea	50	12,771,246	4
Guinea-Bissau	29	1,920,922	15
Guyana	22	782,766	28
Haiti	183	11,263,077	16
Honduras	1,515	9,746,117	155
Hong Kong	67	7,507,400	9
Hungary	605	9,769,949	62
Iceland	10	361,313	28
India	46,091	1,366,417,754	34
Indonesia	5,824	270,625,568	22
Iran	18,800	82,913,906	227
Iraq	5,531	39,309,783	141
Ireland	1,773	4,941,444	359
Israel	622	9,053,300	69
Italy	35,215	60,297,396	584
Ivory Coast -Cote d'Ivoire	105	25,716,544	4
Jamaica	14	2,948,279	5
Japan	1,058	126,264,931	8
Jordan	11	10,101,694	1
Kazakhstan	1,269	18,513,930	69
Kenya	438	52,573,973	8
Korea, Rep (South)	305	51,709,098	6
Kosovo	341	1,794,248	190
Kuwait	486	4,207,083	116
Kyrgyzstan	1,478	6,456,900	229
Laos	0	7,169,455	0
Latvia	32	1,912,789	17
Lebanon	87	6,855,713	13
Lesotho	24	2,125,268	11

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Liberia	81	4,937,374	16
Libya	132	6,777,452	19
Lithuania	81	2,786,844	29
Luxembourg	122	619,896	197
Macedonia	529	2,083,459	254
Madagascar	152	26,969,307	6
Malawi	152	18,628,747	8
Malaysia	125	31,949,777	4
Maldives	20	530,953	38
Mali	125	19,658,031	6
Malta	9	502,653	18
Mauritania	157	4,525,696	35
Mauritius	10	1,265,711	8
Mexico	53,929	127,575,529	423
Moldova	857	2,657,637	322
Mongolia	0	3,225,167	0
Montenegro	71	622,137	114
Morocco	533	36,471,769	15
Mozambique	17	30,366,036	1
Namibia	19	2,494,530	8
Nepal	83	28,608,710	3
Netherlands	6,162	17,332,850	356
New Zealand	22	4,917,000	4
Nicaragua	128	6,545,502	20
Niger	69	23,310,715	3
Nigeria	956	200,963,599	5
Norway	256	5,347,896	48
Oman	533	4,974,986	107
Pakistan	6,112	216,565,318	28
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	104	4,685,306	22
Panama	1,680	4,246,439	396
Papua New Guinea	3	8,776,109	0

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Paraguay	86	7,044,636	12
Peru	21,501	32,510,453	661
Philippines	2,312	108,116,615	21
Poland	1,821	37,970,874	48
Portugal	1,761	10,269,417	171
Qatar	188	2,832,067	66
Romania	2,764	19,356,544	143
Russian Federation	15,103	144,373,535	105
Rwanda	7	12,626,950	1
Saudi Arabia	3,233	34,268,528	94
Senegal	238	16,296,364	15
Serbia	652	6,944,975	94
Sierra Leone	69	7,813,215	9
Singapore	27	5,703,569	5
Slovakia Republic	31	5,454,073	6
Slovenia	129	2,087,946	62
Somalia	93	15,442,905	6
South Africa	10,751	58,558,270	184
South Sudan	47	11,062,113	4
Spain	28,581	47,076,781	607
Sri Lanka	11	21,803,000	1
Sudan	786	42,813,238	18
Suriname	39	581,372	67
Swaziland	63	1,148,130	55
Sweden	5,770	10,285,453	561
Switzerland	1,990	8,574,832	232
Syria	53	17,070,135	3
Taiwan	7	23,816,775	0
Tajikistan	63	9,321,018	7
Tanzania	21	58,005,463	0
Thailand	58	69,625,582	1
Timor-Leste	0	1,293,119	0
Togo	26	8,082,366	3

TABLE (2.1) - 1

FACT: DEATH PER MILLION

(Worldwide data) February - August 2020

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Trinidad and Tobago	8	1,394,973	6
Tunisia	52	11,694,719	4
Turkey	5,873	83,429,615	70
Uganda	9	44,269,594	0
Ukraine	1,979	44,385,155	45
United Arab Emirates	358	9,770,529	37
United Kingdom	46,714	66,834,405	699
United States	164,527	328,239,523	501
Uruguay	37	3,461,734	11
Uzbekistan	204	33,580,650	6
Venezuela	238	28,888,369	8
Vietnam	16	96,462,106	0
Yemen	523	29,161,922	18
Zambia	241	17,861,030	13
Zimbabwe	104	14,645,468	7

TABLE (2.1) - 1S

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

GLOBAL TOTALS



Total Deaths

618,508



Death Per Million

113

CONTINENTAL ZONES

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Europe and Americas	527,274	1,393,081,718	378
Africa and Asia	91,234	4,089,383,866	22

GLOBAL REGION WISE

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
North America	173,565	365,828,785	474
Latin America	167,910	400,937,430	419
Western Europe	166,467	422,238,862	394
Eastern Europe	19,332	204,076,641	95
Africa	11,189	111,132,243	101
West Asia and Arab World	19,462	422,337,448	46
South Asia	46,091	1,366,417,754	34
East Asia	8,362	582,483,217	14
North Asia	6,130	1,607,013,204	4

TABLE (2.1) - 1S

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Afghanistan	1,344	38,041,754	35
Argentina	5,004	44,938,712	111
Armenia	803	2,957,731	271
Australia	352	25,364,307	14
Austria	723	8,877,067	81
Azerbaijan	495	10,023,318	49
Bosnia and Herze- govina	447	3,301,000	135
Brazil	103,026	211,049,527	488
Bulgaria	471	6,975,761	68
Canada	9,038	37,589,262	240
China	4,693	1,397,715,000	3
Denmark	621	5,818,553	107
Ecuador	5,951	17,373,662	343
Finland	333	5,520,314	60
France	30,328	67,059,887	452
Germany	9,208	83,132,799	111
Greece	214	10,716,322	20
Hong Kong	67	7,507,400	9
India	46,091	1,366,417,754	34
Indonesia	5,824	270,625,568	22
Italy	35,215	60,297,396	584
Japan	1,058	126,264,931	8
Kazakhstan	1,269	18,513,930	69
Kenya	438	52,573,973	8
Korea, Rep (South)	305	51,709,098	6
Kuwait	486	4,207,083	116
Macedonia	529	2,083,459	254
Malaysia	125	31,949,777	4
Mexico	53,929	127,575,529	423
Netherlands	6,162	17,332,850	356
Norway	256	5,347,896	48

TABLE (2.1) - 1S

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

COUNTRY-WISE (Ordered alphabetically)

	Total Deaths	Total Population	Death Per Million
Pakistan	6,112	216,565,318	28
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	104	4,685,306	22
Philippines	2,312	108,116,615	21
Qatar	188	2,832,067	66
Russian Federation	15,103	144,373,535	105
Saudi Arabia	3,233	34,268,528	94
Singapore	27	5,703,569	5
South Africa	10,751	58,558,270	184
Spain	28,581	47,076,781	607
Sweden	5,770	10,285,453	561
Switzerland	1,990	8,574,832	232
Taiwan	7	23,816,775	0
Thailand	58	69,625,582	1
Turkey	5,873	83,429,615	70
Ukraine	1,979	44,385,155	45
United Arab Emirates	358	9,770,529	37
United Kingdom	46,714	66,834,405	699
United States	164,527	328,239,523	501
Vietnam	16	96,462,106	0

TABLE (2.1) - 2

PERCEIVED PERSONAL THREAT PER MILLION

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

Average of over 600 polls compiled during February August 2020

	Perceived Threat	Total Population	Threat Per Million
Global Totals	59%	5,482,465,584	591(200)
Afghanistan	50%	38,041,754	500(000)
Argentina	80%	44,938,712	800(000)
Armenia	59%	2,957,731	590(000)
Australia	40%	25,364,307	400(000)
Austria	67%	8,877,067	670(000)
Azerbaijan	75%	10,023,318	750(000)
Bosnia and Herze- govina	58%	3,301,000	580(000)
Brazil	69%	211,049,527	690(000)
Bulgaria	66%	6,975,761	660(000)
Canada	49%	37,589,262	490(000)
China	60%	1,397,715,000	600(000)
Denmark	40%	5,818,553	400(000)
Ecuador	72%	17,373,662	720(000)
Finland	29%	5,520,314	290(000)
France	51%	67,059,887	510(000)
Germany	37%	83,132,799	370(000)
Greece	50%	10,716,322	500(000)
Hong Kong	63%	7,507,400	630(000)
India	54%	1,366,417,754	540(000)
Indonesia	80%	270,625,568	800(000)
Italy	62%	60,297,396	620(000)
Japan	65%	126,264,931	650(000)
Kazakhstan	56%	18,513,930	560(000)
Kenya	84%	52,573,973	840(000)
Korea, Rep (South)	77%	51,709,098	770(000)
Kuwait	93%	4,207,083	930(000)
Macedonia	63%	2,083,459	630(000)
Malaysia	82%	31,949,777	820(000)
Mexico	42%	127,575,529	420(000)

TABLE (2.1) - 2

PERCEIVED PERSONAL THREAT PER MILLION

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

Average of over 600 polls compiled during February August 2020

	Perceived Threat	Total Population	Threat Per Million
Pakistan	66%	216,565,318	660(000)
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	86%	4,685,306	860(000)
Philippines	80%	108,116,615	800(000)
Qatar	76%	2,832,067	760(000)
Russian Federation	35%	144,373,535	350(000)
Saudi Arabia	70%	34,268,528	700(000)
Singapore	65%	5,703,569	650(000)
South Africa	51%	58,558,270	510(000)
Spain	46%	47,076,781	460(000)
Sweden	43%	10,285,453	430(000)
Switzerland	47%	8,574,832	470(000)
Taiwan	60%	23,816,775	600(000)
Thailand	72%	69,625,582	720(000)
Turkey	67%	83,429,615	670(000)
Ukraine	78%	44,385,155	780(000)
United Arab Emirates	66%	9,770,529	660(000)
United Kingdom	45%	66,834,405	450(000)
United States	49%	328,239,523	490(000)
Vietnam	78%	96,462,106	780(000)

Note:

For the globally representative character of the polling data, see details in the text and the Technical Appendix.

PART 2:

SECTION 2

DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES



**solo
uscita**
exit only

PART 2: SECTION 2

TABLE (2.2) - 1

GLOBAL OLD AGE PROFILE:

(Worldwide Data)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Global Average	693,972,079	7,673,533,972	9
Afghanistan	995,094	38,041,754	3
Albania	405,370	2,854,191	14
Algeria	2,821,171	43,053,054	7
Angola	699,947	31,825,295	2
Argentina	5,052,508	44,938,712	11
Armenia	339,656	2,957,731	11
Australia	4,038,302	25,364,307	16
Austria	1,693,354	8,877,067	19
Azerbaijan	646,142	10,023,318	6
Bahamas	29,146	389,482	7
Bahrain	41,338	1,641,172	3
Bangladesh	8,446,364	163,046,161	5
Barbados	46,587	287,025	16
Belarus	1,439,042	9,466,856	15
Belgium	2,182,725	11,484,055	19
Belize	19,000	390,353	5
Benin	385,294	11,801,151	3
Bhutan	46,495	763,092	6
Bolivia	844,904	11,513,100	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	567,810	3,301,000	17
Botswana	100,577	2,303,697	4
Brazil	19,525,475	211,049,527	9
Brunei	22,569	433,285	5
Bulgaria	1,482,556	6,975,761	21
Burkina Faso	489,194	20,321,378	2
Burma (Myanmar)	3,249,051	54,045,420	6
Burundi	266,598	11,530,580	2
Cambodia	777,797	16,486,542	5
Cameroon	704,782	25,876,380	3
Canada	6,633,714	37,589,262	18
Cape Verde	25,838	549,935	5

TABLE (2.2) - 1

GLOBAL OLD AGE PROFILE:

(Worldwide Data)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Central African Republic	133,567	4,745,185	3
Chad	397,339	15,946,876	2
Chile	2,251,794	18,952,038	12
China	160,348,563	1,397,715,000	11
Colombia	4,412,670	50,339,443	9
Comoros	25,998	850,886	3
Congo	146,426	5,380,508	3
Congo (Zaire)	2,618,419	86,790,567	3
Costa Rica	498,721	5,047,561	10
Croatia	848,486	4,067,500	21
Cuba	1,764,052	11,333,483	16
Cyprus	168,379	1,198,575	14
Czech Republic	2,112,682	10,669,709	20
Denmark	1,161,689	5,818,553	20
Djibouti	44,872	973,560	5
Dominican Republic	783,771	10,738,958	7
Ecuador	1,280,821	17,373,662	7
Egypt	5,296,809	100,388,073	5
El Salvador	546,589	6,453,553	8
Equatorial Guinea	32,876	1,355,986	2
Estonia	265,209	1,326,590	20
Ethiopia	3,941,462	112,078,730	4
Fiji	50,053	889,953	6
Finland	1,222,233	5,520,314	22
France	13,674,430	67,059,887	20
Gabon	77,012	2,172,579	4
Gambia	60,123	2,347,706	3
Georgia	560,329	3,720,382	15
Germany	17,925,919	83,132,799	22
Ghana	942,139	30,417,856	3
Greece	2,351,319	10,716,322	22

TABLE (2.2) - 1 GLOBAL OLD AGE PROFILE:

(Worldwide Data)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Guatemala	818,410	16,604,026	5
Guinea	375,718	12,771,246	3
Guinea-Bissau	55,001	1,920,922	3
Guyana	52,536	782,766	7
Haiti	570,325	11,263,077	5
Honduras	470,561	9,746,117	5
Hong Kong	1,313,664	7,507,400	17
Hungary	1,924,138	9,769,949	20
Iceland	54,891	361,313	15
India	87,149,088	1,366,417,754	6
Indonesia	16,373,666	270,625,568	6
Iran	5,272,099	82,913,906	6
Iraq	1,335,956	39,309,783	3
Ireland	702,813	4,941,444	14
Israel	1,105,288	9,053,300	12
Italy	13,875,719	60,297,396	23
Ivory Coast -Cote d'Ivoire	738,867	25,716,544	3
Jamaica	263,057	2,948,279	9
Japan	35,356,768	126,264,931	28
Jordan	393,301	10,101,694	4
Kazakhstan	1,416,750	18,513,930	8
Kenya	1,274,302	52,573,973	2
Korea, Rep (South)	7,787,482	51,709,098	15
Kosovo	139,054	1,794,248	8
Kuwait	116,277	4,207,083	3
Kyrgyzstan	297,036	6,456,900	5
Laos	298,535	7,169,455	4
Latvia	388,995	1,912,789	20
Lebanon	498,636	6,855,713	7
Lesotho	104,687	2,125,268	5
Liberia	162,227	4,937,374	3

TABLE (2.2) - 1
GLOBAL OLD AGE PROFILE:
 (Worldwide Data)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Liberia	162,227	4,937,374	3
Libya	302,155	6,777,452	4
Lithuania	561,784	2,786,844	20
Luxembourg	88,490	619,896	14
Macedonia	293,464	2,083,459	14
Madagascar	820,963	26,969,307	3
Malawi	492,176	18,628,747	3
Malaysia	2,211,171	31,949,777	7
Maldives	19,332	530,953	4
Mali	490,493	19,658,031	2
Malta	104,638	502,653	21
Mauritania	142,842	4,525,696	3
Mauritius	151,869	1,265,711	12
Mexico	9,461,844	127,575,529	7
Moldova	319,265	2,657,637	12
Mongolia	135,113	3,225,167	4
Montenegro	95,742	622,137	15
Morocco	2,662,605	36,471,769	7
Mozambique	874,070	30,366,036	3
Namibia	90,004	2,494,530	4
Nepal	1,654,318	28,608,710	6
Netherlands	3,398,161	17,332,850	20
New Zealand	786,423	4,917,000	16
Nicaragua	357,253	6,545,502	5
Niger	605,312	23,310,715	3
Nigeria	5,512,599	200,963,599	3
Norway	923,724	5,347,896	17
Oman	121,817	4,974,986	2
Pakistan	9,360,836	216,565,318	4
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	148,684	4,685,306	3
Panama	353,042	4,246,439	8

TABLE (2.2) - 1
GLOBAL OLD AGE PROFILE:
 (Worldwide Data)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Papua New Guinea	307,991	8,776,109	4
Paraguay	466,413	7,044,636	7
Peru	2,728,758	32,510,453	8
Philippines	5,746,394	108,116,615	5
Poland	6,879,144	37,970,874	18
Portugal	2,295,902	10,269,417	22
Qatar	43,137	2,832,067	2
Romania	3,637,107	19,356,544	19
Russian Federation	21,791,922	144,373,535	15
Rwanda	382,376	12,626,950	3
Saudi Arabia	1,169,546	34,268,528	3
Senegal	504,939	16,296,364	3
Serbia	1,301,523	6,944,975	19
Sierra Leone	230,313	7,813,215	3
Singapore	706,851	5,703,569	12
Slovakia Republic	882,053	5,454,073	16
Slovenia	421,479	2,087,946	20
Somalia	446,177	15,442,905	3
South Africa	3,171,080	58,558,270	5
South Sudan	373,546	11,062,113	3
Spain	9,249,563	47,076,781	20
Sri Lanka	2,363,185	21,803,000	11
Sudan	1,552,972	42,813,238	4
Suriname	40,784	581,372	7
Swaziland	46,095	1,148,130	4
Sweden	2,077,514	10,285,453	20
Switzerland	1,615,327	8,574,832	19
Syria	800,906	17,070,135	5
Taiwan	3,744,656	23,816,775	16
Tajikistan	287,643	9,321,018	3
Tanzania	1,520,057	58,005,463	3
Thailand	8,637,924	69,625,582	12
Timor-Leste	55,430	1,293,119	4

TABLE (2.2) - 1
GLOBAL OLD AGE PROFILE:
 (Worldwide Data)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Togo	233,366	8,082,366	3
Trinidad and Tobago	155,096	1,394,973	11
Tunisia	1,004,982	11,694,719	9
Turkey	7,280,305	83,429,615	9
Uganda	868,813	44,269,594	2
Ukraine	7,414,536	44,385,155	17
United Arab Emirates	113,001	9,770,529	1
United Kingdom	12,370,177	66,834,405	19
United States	53,206,334	328,239,523	16
Uruguay	517,226	3,461,734	15
Uzbekistan	1,543,103	33,580,650	5
Venezuela	1,650,155	28,888,369	6
Vietnam	7,286,432	96,462,106	8
Yemen	846,320	29,161,922	3
Zambia	377,817	17,861,030	2
Zimbabwe	436,524	14,645,468	3

TABLE (2.2) - 1S
SAMPLED COUNTRIES OLD AGE PROFILE:
 (Data for 50 Sampled Countries)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Global Average	575,025,883	5,482,465,584	13
Afghanistan	995,094	38,041,754	3
Argentina	5,052,508	44,938,712	11
Armenia	339,656	2,957,731	11
Australia	4,038,302	25,364,307	16
Austria	1,693,354	8,877,067	19
Azerbaijan	646,142	10,023,318	6
Bosnia and Herze- govina	567,810	3,301,000	17
Brazil	19,525,475	211,049,527	9
Bulgaria	1,482,556	6,975,761	21
Canada	6,633,714	37,589,262	18
China	160,348,563	1,397,715,000	11
Denmark	1,161,689	5,818,553	20
Ecuador	1,280,821	17,373,662	7
Finland	1,222,233	5,520,314	22
France	13,674,430	67,059,887	20
Germany	17,925,919	83,132,799	22
Greece	2,351,319	10,716,322	22
Hong Kong	1,313,664	7,507,400	17
India	87,149,088	1,366,417,754	6
Indonesia	16,373,666	270,625,568	6
Italy	13,875,719	60,297,396	23
Japan	35,356,768	126,264,931	28
Kazakhstan	1,416,750	18,513,930	8
Kenya	1,274,302	52,573,973	2
Korea, Rep (South)	7,787,482	51,709,098	15
Kuwait	116,277	4,207,083	3
Macedonia	293,464	2,083,459	14
Malaysia	2,211,171	31,949,777	7
Mexico	9,461,844	127,575,529	7
Netherlands	3,398,161	17,332,850	20
Norway	923,724	5,347,896	17

TABLE (2.2) - 1S

SAMPLED COUNTRIES OLD AGE PROFILE:

(Data for 50 Sampled Countries)

	Population 65 and above	Total Population	Population ages 65 and above (% of total population)
Pakistan	9,360,836	216,565,318	4
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	148,684	4,685,306	3
Philippines	5,746,394	108,116,615	5
Qatar	43,137	2,832,067	2
Russian Federation	21,791,922	144,373,535	15
Saudi Arabia	1,169,546	34,268,528	3
Singapore	706,851	5,703,569	12
South Africa	3,171,080	58,558,270	5
Spain	9,249,563	47,076,781	20
Sweden	2,077,514	10,285,453	20
Switzerland	1,615,327	8,574,832	19
Taiwan	3,744,656	23,816,775	16
Thailand	8,637,924	69,625,582	12
Turkey	7,280,305	83,429,615	9
Ukraine	7,414,536	44,385,155	17
United Arab Emirates	113,001	9,770,529	1
United Kingdom	12,370,177	66,834,405	19
United States	53,206,334	328,239,523	16
Vietnam	7,286,432	96,462,106	8

TABLE (2.2) - 2

GLOBAL PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE: GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA INCOME - USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY

(Worldwide Data)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita Income
Global Totals	134,984,257,737,491	7,673,533,972	18(000)
Afghanistan	88,625,369,464	38,041,754	2(000)
Albania	40,948,001,864	2,854,191	14(000)
Algeria	496,317,405,229	43,053,054	12(000)
Angola	203,208,993,773	31,825,295	6(000)
Argentina	991,400,568,036	44,938,712	22(000)
Armenia	42,759,114,791	2,957,731	14(000)
Australia	1,307,710,525,895	25,364,307	52(000)
Austria	524,255,318,589	8,877,067	59(000)
Azerbaijan	143,908,317,720	10,023,318	14(000)
Bahamas	13,926,793,003	389,482	36(000)
Bahrain	72,447,496,888	1,641,172	44(000)
Bangladesh	845,445,644,079	163,046,161	5(000)
Barbados	4,514,195,346	287,025	16(000)
Belarus	183,086,223,605	9,466,856	19(000)
Belgium	628,536,700,011	11,484,055	55(000)
Belize	2,586,290,006	390,353	7(000)
Benin	39,999,046,351	11,801,151	3(000)
Bhutan	7,972,462,733	763,092	10(000)
Bolivia	102,575,988,111	11,513,100	9(000)
Bosnia and Herze- govina	52,045,375,795	3,301,000	7(000)
Botswana	39,418,398,509	2,303,697	17(000)
Brazil	3,134,970,431,395	211,049,527	15(000)
Brunei	28,773,188,263	433,285	66(000)
Bulgaria	166,588,293,364	6,975,761	24(000)
Burkina Faso	45,106,161,376	20,321,378	2(000)
Burma (Myanmar)	278,799,517,936	54,045,420	5(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2

GLOBAL PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE: GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA INCOME - USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY

(Worldwide Data)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita Income
Burundi	9,047,917,504	11,530,580	1(000)
Cambodia	68,852,453,803	16,486,542	4(000)
Cameroon	96,515,454,551	25,876,380	4(000)
Canada	1,910,033,900,634	37,589,262	51(000)
Cape Verde	4,019,648,414	549,935	7(000)
Central African Republic	5,017,902,834	4,745,185	1(000)
Chad	25,830,796,905	15,946,876	2(000)
Chile	457,579,908,142	18,952,038	24(000)
China		1,397,715,000	17(000)
Colombia	762,425,730,871	50,339,443	15(000)
Comoros	2,741,496,615	850,886	3(000)
Congo	16,463,559,987	5,380,508	3(000)
Congo (Zaire)	96,218,912,373	86,790,567	1(000)
Costa Rica	97,152,868,665	5,047,561	19(000)
Croatia	120,055,262,820	4,067,500	30(000)
Cuba	84,774,452,840	11,333,483	7(000)
Cyprus	35,125,093,141	1,198,575	40(000)
Czech Republic	433,853,854,330	10,669,709	41(000)
Denmark	357,320,214,236	5,818,553	61(000)
Djibouti	5,819,929,455	973,560	6(000)
Dominican Republic	196,349,641,426	10,738,958	18(000)
Ecuador	199,871,447,137	17,373,662	12(000)
Egypt	1,185,110,320,142	100,388,073	12(000)
El Salvador	56,132,584,584	6,453,553	9(000)
Equatorial Guinea	19,797,708,447	1,355,986	15(000)
Estonia	50,421,445,033	1,326,590	38(000)
Ethiopia	257,833,627,637	112,078,730	2(000)
Fiji	11,799,710,852	889,953	13(000)
Finland	282,682,864,369	5,520,314	51(000)
France	3,379,235,791,180	67,059,887	50(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2

GLOBAL PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE: GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA INCOME - USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY

(Worldwide Data)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita Income
Gabon	31,328,419,269	2,172,579	14(000)
Gambia	5,304,139,530	2,347,706	2(000)
Georgia	55,865,774,651	3,720,382	15(000)
Germany	4,795,662,518,550	83,132,799	58(000)
Ghana	167,736,159,566	30,417,856	6(000)
Greece	335,971,429,806	10,716,322	31(000)
Guatemala	146,879,602,730	16,604,026	9(000)
Guinea	32,168,440,980	12,771,246	3(000)
Guinea-Bissau	4,267,587,493	1,920,922	2(000)
Guyana	7,746,391,573	782,766	10(000)
Haiti	20,153,439,276	11,263,077	2(000)
Honduras	53,703,314,264	9,746,117	6(000)
Hong Kong	492,465,939,619	7,507,400	66(000)
Hungary	319,980,967,377	9,769,949	33(000)
Iceland	22,101,273,413	361,313	61(000)
India	9,507,241,234,001	1,366,417,754	7(000)
Indonesia	3,229,572,832,486	270,625,568	12(000)
Iran	1,174,847,753,748	82,913,906	14(000)
Iraq	443,346,809,470	39,309,783	11(000)
Ireland	336,252,300,615	4,941,444	68(000)
Israel	381,508,561,014	9,053,300	42(000)
Italy	2,687,760,563,023	60,297,396	45(000)
Ivory Coast -Cote d'Ivoire	135,958,136,118	25,716,544	5(000)
Jamaica	28,799,949,401	2,948,279	10(000)
Japan	5,654,421,763,505	126,264,931	45(000)
Jordan	103,465,944,257	10,101,694	10(000)
Kazakhstan	445,227,412,202	18,513,930	24(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2
GLOBAL PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE:
GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA
INCOME - USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita Income
Kenya	232,294,328,999	52,573,973	4(000)
Korea, Rep(South)	2,245,536,234,863	51,709,098	43(000)
Kosovo	21,688,653,507	1,794,248	12(000)
Kuwait	247,070,912,845	4,207,083	60(000)
Kyrgyzstan	32,743,237,341	6,456,900	5(000)
Laos	57,060,254,694	7,169,455	8(000)
Latvia	60,766,842,719	1,912,789	32(000)
Lebanon	104,646,451,621	6,855,713	15(000)
Lesotho	6,986,676,687	2,125,268	3(000)
Liberia	6,497,975,683	4,937,374	1(000)
Libya	109,021,556,570	6,777,452	16(000)
Lithuania	103,153,905,293	2,786,844	37(000)
Luxembourg	48,082,741,437	619,896	78(000)
Macedonia	35,649,539,596	2,083,459	17(000)
Madagascar	44,744,349,303	26,969,307	2(000)
Malawi	20,072,440,824	18,628,747	1(000)
Malaysia	916,167,930,850	31,949,777	29(000)
Maldives	9,491,560,182	530,953	18(000)
Mali	46,409,879,473	19,658,031	2(000)
Malta	20,956,607,516	502,653	42(000)
Mauritania	24,201,598,237	4,525,696	5(000)
Mauritius	33,423,662,610	1,265,711	26(000)
Mexico	2,526,976,501,909	127,575,529	20(000)
Moldova	35,940,478,465	2,657,637	14(000)
Mongolia	36,685,712,935	3,225,167	11(000)
Montenegro	14,351,582,084	622,137	23(000)
Morocco	284,421,831,345	36,471,769	8(000)
Mozambique	39,514,921,646	30,366,036	1(000)
Namibia	24,332,228,767	2,494,530	10(000)
Nepal	102,978,116,883	28,608,710	4(000)
Netherlands	1,038,101,146,971	17,332,850	60(000)
New Zealand	209,984,738,791	4,917,000	43(000)
Nicaragua	35,912,875,867	6,545,502	5(000)
Niger	29,152,889,262	23,310,715	1(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2
GLOBAL PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE:
GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA
INCOME - USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY
 (Worldwide Data)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita Income
Nicaragua	35,912,875,867	6,545,502	5(000)
Nigeria	1,039,633,150,748	200,963,599	5(000)
Norway	372,280,312,640	5,347,896	70(000)
Oman	142,211,422,701	4,974,986	29(000)
Pakistan	1,129,050,343,319	216,565,318	5(000)
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	30,815,829,709	4,685,306	7(000)
Panama	129,953,036,260	4,246,439	31(000)
Papua New Guinea	39,228,382,939	8,776,109	4(000)
Paraguay	89,650,321,681	7,044,636	13(000)
Peru	414,709,560,948	32,510,453	13(000)
Philippines	1,102,793,818,349	108,116,615	10(000)
Poland	1,242,060,092,704	37,970,874	33(000)
Portugal	365,570,407,715	10,269,417	36(000)
Qatar	266,700,904,933	2,832,067	94(000)
Romania	616,613,186,039	19,356,544	32(000)
Russian Federation	4,147,418,036,812	144,373,535	28(000)
Rwanda	28,336,853,127	12,626,950	2(000)
Saudi Arabia	1,692,868,359,987	34,268,528	49(000)
Senegal	56,113,568,117	16,296,364	3(000)
Serbia	124,763,538,713	6,944,975	18(000)
Sierra Leone	13,013,830,059	7,813,215	2(000)
Singapore	524,841,789,130	5,703,569	92(000)
Slovakia Republic	183,677,613,790	5,454,073	34(000)
Slovenia	83,673,941,285	2,087,946	40(000)
Somalia	1,959,704,645	15,442,905	0(000)
South Africa	739,743,880,215	58,558,270	13(000)
South Sudan	13,514,791,884	11,062,113	1(000)
Spain	1,991,315,629,473	47,076,781	42(000)
Sri Lanka	288,411,260,724	21,803,000	13(000)
Sudan	170,741,468,621	42,813,238	4(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2

GLOBAL PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE: GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF PER CAPITA INCOME - USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY

(Worldwide Data)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita Income
Suriname	8,836,767,172	581,372	15(000)
Swaziland	9,119,639,410	1,148,130	8(000)
Sweden	589,328,987,812	10,285,453	57(000)
Switzerland	620,733,021,181	8,574,832	72(000)
Syria	31,067,645,700	17,070,135	2(000)
Taiwan	702,642,496,050	23,816,775	30(000)
Tajikistan	38,186,407,403	9,321,018	4(000)
Tanzania	152,044,786,431	58,005,463	3(000)
Thailand	1,289,400,494,112	69,625,582	19(000)
Timor-Leste	6,112,136,222	1,293,119	5(000)
Togo	13,484,391,447	8,082,366	2(000)
Trinidad and Tobago	37,591,615,894	1,394,973	27(000)
Tunisia	126,246,204,652	11,694,719	11(000)
Turkey	2,287,042,822,852	83,429,615	27(000)
Uganda	97,886,334,388	44,269,594	2(000)
Ukraine	578,031,775,037	44,385,155	14(000)
United Arab Emirates	686,306,904,139	9,770,529	70(000)
United Kingdom	3,210,886,653,458	66,834,405	48(000)
United States		328,239,523	66(000)
Uruguay	73,121,453,898	3,461,734	21(000)
Uzbekistan	248,452,283,977	33,580,650	7(000)
Venezuela	493,557,717,634	28,888,369	17(000)
Vietnam	747,220,006,779	96,462,106	8(000)
Yemen	88,588,654,789	29,161,922	3(000)
Zambia	63,886,639,447	17,861,030	4(000)
Zimbabwe	40,017,364,505	14,645,468	3(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2S

PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE:

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita
Sample Average	114,709,124,192,794	5,482,465,584	21(000)
Afghanistan	88,625,369,464	38,041,754	2(000)
Argentina	991,400,568,036	44,938,712	22(000)
Armenia	42,759,114,791	2,957,731	14(000)
Australia	1,307,710,525,895	25,364,307	52(000)
Austria	524,255,318,589	8,877,067	59(000)
Azerbaijan	143,908,317,720	10,023,318	14(000)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	52,045,375,795	3,301,000	7(000)
Brazil	3,134,970,431,395	211,049,527	15(000)
Bulgaria	166,588,293,364	6,975,761	24(000)
Canada	1,910,033,900,634	37,589,262	51(000)
China	23,403,178,554,979	1,397,715,000	17(000)
Denmark	357,320,214,236	5,818,553	61(000)
Ecuador	199,871,447,137	17,373,662	12(000)
Finland	282,682,864,369	5,520,314	51(000)
France	3,379,235,791,180	67,059,887	50(000)
Germany	4,795,662,518,550	83,132,799	58(000)
Greece	335,971,429,806	10,716,322	31(000)
Hong Kong	492,465,939,619	7,507,400	66(000)
India	9,507,241,234,001	1,366,417,754	7(000)
Indonesia	3,229,572,832,486	270,625,568	12(000)
Italy	2,687,760,563,023	60,297,396	45(000)
Japan	5,654,421,763,505	126,264,931	45(000)
Kazakhstan	445,227,412,202	18,513,930	24(000)
Kenya	232,294,328,999	52,573,973	4(000)
Korea, Rep (South)	2,245,536,234,863	51,709,098	43(000)
Kuwait	247,070,912,845	4,207,083	60(000)
Macedonia	35,649,539,596	2,083,459	17(000)
Malaysia	916,167,930,850	31,949,777	29(000)
Mexico	2,526,976,501,909	127,575,529	20(000)
Netherlands	1,038,101,146,971	17,332,850	60(000)
Norway	372,280,312,640	5,347,896	70(000)
Pakistan	1,129,050,343,319	216,565,318	5(000)

TABLE (2.2) - 2S

PER CAPITA INCOME PROFILE:

(Data for 50 sampled countries)

	Total GNI	Total Population	GNI Per Capita
Palestinian territories (West Bank and Gaza)	30,815,829,709	4,685,306	7(000)
Philippines	1,102,793,818,349	108,116,615	10(000)
Qatar	266,700,904,933	2,832,067	94(000)
Russian Federation	4,147,418,036,812	144,373,535	28(000)
Saudi Arabia	1,692,868,359,987	34,268,528	49(000)
Singapore	524,841,789,130	5,703,569	92(000)
South Africa	739,743,880,215	58,558,270	13(000)
Spain	1,991,315,629,473	47,076,781	42(000)
Sweden	589,328,987,812	10,285,453	57(000)
Switzerland	620,733,021,181	8,574,832	72(000)
Taiwan	702,642,496,050	23,816,775	30(000)
Thailand	1,289,400,494,112	69,625,582	19(000)
Turkey	2,287,042,822,852	83,429,615	27(000)
Ukraine	578,031,775,037	44,385,155	14(000)
United Arab Emirates	686,306,904,139	9,770,529	70(000)
United Kingdom	3,210,886,653,458	66,834,405	48(000)
United States		328,239,523	66(000)
Vietnam	747,220,006,779	96,462,106	8(000)

PART 3: TECHNICAL APPENDIX

COVID-19
Safety Warning

**Playground equipment
is not sanitized.**

Public health officials remind you to:



Stay home if you're sick.



Practice social distancing.

Sanitize surfaces.

TABLE 3.1: SUMMARY TABLE FOR DIRECTORY

SUMMARY TABLE FOR DIRECTORY

Total Number of Poll Releases	675	
Total Number of Pollsters	82	
Number of Poll Releases by Month	February	21
	March	120
	April	272
	May	142
	June	60

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Afghanistan	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Argentina	Centro de Investigaciones Sociales	4	https://www.uade.edu.ar
	Voices Argentina	1	
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Armenia	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Austria	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Australia	Roy Morgan	11	http://www.roymorgan.com
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Azerbaijan	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Bolivia	Captura Consulting	1	https://www.capturaconsulting.com/
Brazil	FSB Pesquisa	1	
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en
Bulgaria	Gallup International Association	5	https://www.gallup-international.bg
Canada	Abascus Data	2	https://www.cbc.ca
	Angus Reid Institute	3	http://angusreid.org
	Innovative Research	1	https://innovativeresearch.ca
	Ipsos	5	https://www.ipsos.com/en-ca
	Leger 360	3	https://leger360.com
	Nanos Research	3	https://www.nanos.co/
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Chile	Cademo	1	
	Pulso Ciudadano	1	

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
China	Intellectual	1	https://zhuanlan.zhihu.com
	Jiemian	1	https://www.jiemian.com
	Maoyan	1	https://variety.com
	Insight School	1	https://www.huxiu.com
	Intelligent Editorial Online	1	
	Reuters	1	https://www.reuters.com
	TVBS	1	
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
Colombia	Polimetrica	1	
Cyprus	Pulse Market Research	1	
Denmark	YouGov	5	https://yougov.dk
Ecuador	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Finland	YouGov	3	https://yougov.fi
France	Ipsos	2	https://www.ipsos.com/fr-fr
	YouGov	11	https://fr.yougov.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Germany	Ipsos	1	https://www.ipsos.com/de-de
	Universitat Mannheim	2	https://www.uni-mannheim.de
	YouGov	28	https://yougov.de

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Greece	Interview	3	https://www.interview.com.gr
Honduras	Le Vote	1	
Hong Kong	YouGov	2	https://hk.yougov.com/en-hk
India	Cvoter	1	http://cvoterindia.com
	Medium	1	https://medium.com
	YouGov	15	https://in.yougov.com/en-hi
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en
Iran	Worldometer	1	https://www.worldometers.info
Indonesia	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Italy	Ipsos	3	https://www.ipsos.com/it-it
	Statista	1	https://www.statista.com
	YouGov	14	https://it.yougov.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Japan	Statista	1	https://www.statista.com
	The Sankei News	1	https://www.sankei.com
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Jordan	World of Opinions	1	http://www.worldofopinions.org
Kazakhstan	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Kenya	TIFA Research	2	http://www.tifaresearch.com
Kuwait	Alanba	1	https://www.alanba.com.kw
	World of Opinion	1	http://www.worldofopinions.org
Kyrgyzstan	M-Vector	1	http://www.m-vector.com
Malaysia	YouGov	2	https://my.yougov.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Mexico	Comunicacion Politica	1	
	Demotecnia	1	http://www.demotecnia.com.mx
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en
Multi-Country	Clima Social	1	https://clima.social
	GeoPoll	4	https://www.geopoll.com
	Ipsos Global	24	https://www.ipsos.com
	Kantar	1	https://www.kantar.com
	South China Morning Post	1	https://www.scmp.com
	The Economist	1	https://www.economist.com

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Nigeria	NOI Polls	2	https://noi-polls.com
Netherlands	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
North Macedonia	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Norway	YouGov	2	https://yougov.no
Pakistan	Gallup Pakistan	28	http://gallup.com.pk
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Palestine	Arab World for Research and Development	1	http://www.awrad.org
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Paraguay	MultiTarget	1	http://multitarget.com.py
Peru	Datum Internacional	2	http://www.datum.com.pe
	Gestion	1	https://gestion.pe/peru
	Peru 21	1	https://peru21.pe/peru
Philippines	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Poland	CBOS	1	https://www.cbos.pl
Portugal	ISCTE	1	https://sondagens-ics-ul.iscte-iul.pt
Qatar	Qatar University	1	http://sesri.qu.edu.qa
Russia	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en
Saudi Arabia	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
Singapore	Must Share News	1	https://mustsharenews.com
	South China Morning Post	1	https://www.scmp.com
	YouGov	1	https://sg.yougov.com
South Africa	Ipsos	7	https://www.ipsos.com/en-za
South Korea	HRC Opinion	1	https://hrcopinion.co.kr
	Kstat	1	
	Statista	1	https://www.statista.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
Spain	GAD3	1	https://www.gad3.com
	YouGov	5	https://es.yougov.com/

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
Sweden	Novus	1	https://novus.se
	YouGov	2	https://yougov.se
Switzerland			
	Statista	1	https://www.statista.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Taiwan	Ettoday	1	https://www.ettoday.net
	GTO Taipei	1	https://taiwan.ahk.de
	Taiwan Public Opinion Foundation	1	https://www.taiwannews.com.tw/en
	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
Thailand	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Turkey	Ipsos	2	https://www.ipsos.com/tr-tr
	Turkiye Raporu	1	https://www.turkiyeraporu.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Ukraine	Ipsos	1	https://www.ipsos.com/en-ua
	Research & Branding Group	1	http://rb.com.ua/en
United Arab Emirates	YouGov	12	https://mena.yougov.com/en

TABLE 3.2:
POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
United Kingdom	Ipsos MORI	58	https://www.ipsos.com/ipsos-mori/en-uk
	ORB International	1	https://orb-international.com
	YouGov	92	https://yougov.co.uk
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
Ukraine	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en

TABLE 3.2: POLLSTERS INFORMATION

Country	Pollster	Poll Releases	Website
United States	Al Jazeera	1	https://www.aljazeera.com
	California Health Care Foundation	1	https://www.chcf.org
	CNBC	1	https://www.cnbc.com
	Gallup USA	128	https://news.gallup.com
	Kaiser Family Foundation	1	https://www.axios.com
	People Press	1	https://www.people-press.org
	Pew Research Center	82	https://www.pewresearch.org
	Reconnect Research	1	https://www.reconnectresearch.com
	Social Experts Action Network	1	https://covid-19.parc.us.com
	The Conversation	1	https://theconversation.com
	The Harris Poll	1	https://theharrispoll.com
	The Wellcome Global Monitor	1	https://wellcome.ac.uk
	University of Southern California	1	https://medium.com
	YouGov	26	https://today.yougov.com
	Gallup International Association		https://www.gallup-international.bg
	Ipsos		https://www.ipsos.com/en
Vietnam	YouGov		https://yougov.co.uk/

TABLE 3.3:
SUMMARY TABLE FOR
PERCEIVED PERSONAL THREAT

Total Number of National Polls	662	
Number of Poll Releases by Month	February	29
	March	184
	April	144
	May	110
	June	105
	July	90

DIRECTORY INFORMATION:

GILANI-GALLOPEDIA DIRECTORY OF COVID-19 POLLS

Gilani-Gallopedia's Directory of Worldwide Polling on COVID-19 is a voluntary contribution by our research team in support of the WAPOR initiative on COVID-19. The directory provides a statistical compilation of 619 national polls and 56 multi-country polls of opinion on COVID-19 released during January 2020 – July 2020. With a modest level of searching we have traced a total of 675 polls covering 65 Countries. This directory also includes short synopses in the style of annotated bibliographies for the polls, and the polls are classified into roughly seven subjects related to the threats perceived from COVID-19.

This activity is purely collegial and non-profit. Please check the disclaimers on Gilani's Gallopedia website.

Directory: <https://gallup.com.pk/post/30377>

FOR MORE INFORMATION:

Contact Amnah Imtiaz and Wafaa Khatibi
(global.barometer@gallup.com.pk)

Islamabad:

Phone: +92-51-2655630

Fax: +92-51-2655632

Email: isb@gallup.com.pk

www.gallup.com.pk

www.gallup-international.com

Copyright © 2020 | Gallup Pakistan

